

Annexure D

FORM NO. MGT-9 EXTRACT OF ANNUAL RETURN

As on the financial year ended on 31st March, 2019

[Pursuant to section 92(3) of the Companies Act, 2013 and rule 12(1) of the Companies (Management and Administration) Rules, 2014]

I. REGISTRATION AND OTHER DETAILS:

Particulars	Details
CIN	L24111UR1983PLC009097
Registration Date	19/11/1983
Name of the Company	INDIA GLYCOLS LIMITED
Category / Sub-Category of the Company	Public Company having Share Capital
Address of the Registered office and contact details	A-1, Industrial Area, Bazpur Road, Kashipur – 244713, Distt. Udham Singh Nagar, Uttarakhand Tel No. 05947-269000 e-mail: compliance.officer@indiaglycols.com
Whether listed company	Yes
Name, Address and Contact details of Registrar and Transfer Agent, if any	MCS Share Transfer Agent Limited F-65, Ist Floor, Okhla Industrial Area, Phase-I, New Delhi-110020 Tel No. 011-41406149 e-mail: admin@mcsregistrars.com

II. PRINCIPAL BUSINESS ACTIVITIES OF THE COMPANY

All the business activities contributing 10% or more of the total turnover of the Company shall be stated:-

Name and Description of main products / services	NIC Code of the Product / service	% to total turnover of the Company
Mono Ethylene Glycol	20119	22
Ethylene Oxide Derivatives	20229	21
Ethyl Alcohol (Potable)	2011	42

III. PARTICULARS OF HOLDING, SUBSIDIARY AND ASSOCIATE COMPANIES -

SL. NO.	NAME AND ADDRESS OF THE COMPANY	CIN/GLN	HOLDING/ SUBSIDIARY/ ASSOCIATE	% of shares held	Applicable Section
A.	HOLDING COMPANY - NIL				
В.	SUBSIDIARY AND ASSOCIATE COMPANIES:-				
i)	Shakumbari Sugar And Allied Industries Limited Village & P.O. Todarpur, Saharanpur – 247231, Uttar Pradesh	U15429UP1994PLC016271	Subsidiary	98.89%	2(87)
ii)	IGL Finance Limited A-1, Industrial Area, Bazpur Road, Kashipur – 244713, Distt. Udham Singh Nagar, Uttarakhand	U65922UR1997PLC022992	Subsidiary	100%	2(87)
iii)	IGL Chem International Pte Ltd., 101 Cecil Street, # 07-02 Tong Eng Building, Singapore	Foreign Company	Subsidiary	100%	2(87)
iv)	IGL Chem International USA LLC, 10701, Corporate Drive Stunford, Texas, U.S.A77477	Foreign Company	Subsidiary	100%	2(87)
v)	Kashipur Infrastructure And Freight Terminal Private Limited 408, Akashdeep Building, 26A, Barakhamba Road, New Delhi-110001	U60200DL2011PTC227307	Associate Company	41.78%	2(6)



IV. SHARE HOLDING PATTERN (Equity Share Capital Breakup as percentage of Total Equity)

i) Category-wise Share Holding

Category of Shareholders			t the beginnin 01-04-2018)		res held at (As on 31-	the end of t ·03-2019)	he year	% Change during the year	
	Demat	Physical	Total	% of Total Shares	Demat	Physical	Total	% of Total Shares	
A. Promoters									
(including Promoter									
Group)									
(1) Indian									
a) Individual/HUF	28,75,866	0	28,75,866		28,75,866	0	28,75,866	9.29	N/
b) Central Govt.	0	0			0		-	0.00	N/
c) State Govt (s)	0	0	0		0	0	_	0.00	N/
d) Bodies Corporate	1,60,15,166	0	1,60,15,166			0	, , - ,	51.73	N/
e) Banks / FI	0	0	0		0	0	-	0.00	N/
f) Any Other	0	0	0		0	0		0.00	N/
Sub-total (A) (1):-	1,88,91,032	0	1,88,91,032	61.01	1,88,91,032	0	1,88,91,032	61.01	N/
(2) Foreign									
a) NRIs - Individuals	0	0	0		0	0	0	0.00	N/
b) Other-Individuals	0	0	0		0	0	-	0.00	N/
c) Bodies Corporate	0	0	0	+	0	0		0.00	N/
d) Banks / FI	0	0	0	 	0	0		0.00	N/
e) Any Other	0	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	0.00	N/
Sub-total (A) (2):-	0	0	0		0	0	_	0.00	N/
Total shareholding of Promoter (A) = (A)(1)+(A)(2)	1,88,91,032	0	1,88,91,032	61.01	1,88,91,032	0	1,88,91,032	61.01	N/
B. Public Shareholding									
1. Institutions									
a) Mutual Funds/UTI	65,460	9,900	75,360	0.24	19,652	9,500	29,152	0.09	-0.1
b) Banks / FI	10,796	2,600	13,396	0.04	15,397	2,600	17,997	0.06	0.0
c) Central Govt	100	0	100	0.00	100	0	100	0.00	0.0
d) State Govt(s)	0	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	0.00	0.0
e) Venture Capital Funds	0	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	0.00	N/
f)Insurance	1,30,381	0	1,30,381	0.42	1,30,381	0	1,30,381	0.42	N/
Companies									
g) FIIs/FPIs	7,47,919	0	7,47,919	+	9,29,328	0	9,29,328	3.00	0.5
h) Foreign Venture Capital Funds	0	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	0.00	N/
i) Others (specify)	0	0	0		0	0	_	0.00	N/
Sub-total (B)(1):-	9,54,656	12,500	9,67,156	3.12	10,94,858	12,100	11,06,958	3.57	0.4
2. Non- Institutions									
a)Bodies Corporate									
i) Indian	24,43,809	15,000	24,58,809	7.94	14,47,220	14,600	14,61,820	4.72	-3.2
ii) Overseas	0	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	0.00	N/
b) Individuals									
i)Individual shareholders holding nominal share capital	53,23,065	6,56,787	59,79,852	19.31	63,11,714	5,40,887	68,52,601	22.13	2.8
upto ₹ 1 lakh ii)Individual shareholders holding nominal share capital	20,13,343	29,500	20,42,843	6.60	19,69,552	14,500	19,84,052	6.41	-0.1
in excess of Rs 1 lakh c) Others(specify)									_
i)Trust & Foundations	5,776	0	5,776	0.02	2,690	0	2,690	0.01	-0.0



Category of Shareholders			the beginnin 01-04-2018)	g of the	No. of Shares held at the end of the year (As on 31-03-2019)				% Change during the year
	Demat	Physical	Total	% of Total Shares	Demat	Physical	Total	% of Total Shares	
ii)Non Resident Individual	2,57,820	1,24,600	3,82,420	1.23	2,69,510	1,13,300	3,82,810	1.24	0.01
iii)NBFCs registered with RBI	1,060	0	1,060	0.01	6,400	0	6,400	0.02	0.01
iv) Investor Education and Protection Fund (IEPF)*	2,32,552	0	2,32,552	0.75	2,73,137	0	2,73,137	0.88	0.13
Sub-total (B)(2):-	1,02,77,425	8,25,887	1,11,03,312	35.86	1,02,80,223	6,83,287	1,09,63,510	35.41	-0.45
Total Public Shareholding (B)=(B)(1)+(B)(2)	1,12,32,081	8,38,387	1,20,70,468	38.99	1,13,75,081	6,95,387	1,20,70,468	38.99	NIL
C. Shares held by Custodian for GDRs & ADRs	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
Grand Total (A+B+C)	3,01,23,113	8,38,387	3,09,61,500	100.00	3,02,66,113	6,95,387	3,09,61,500	100.00	Nil

^{*}The voting rights on these shares shall remain frozen till the rightful owner claims the shares. (Refer Section 124 of the Companies Act, 2013)

(ii) Shareholding of Promoters (Including Promoter Group)

SI No.	Shareholder's Name	Shareholding at the beginning of the year (As on 01-04-2018)			Shareholding (As	g at the end on 31-03-20		% change in share
		No. of Shares	% of total Shares of the Company	%of Shares Pledged / encumbered to total shares	No. of Shares	% of total Shares of the Company	Pledged / encumbered	holding during the year
1.	Kashipur Holdings Ltd	1,03,52,406	33.44	-	1,03,52,406	33.44	-	NIL
2.	Sajani Devi Bhartia*	70,000	0.23	-	-	-	-	-0.23
3.	Mayur Barter Pvt Ltd	14,56,066	4.70	-	14,56,066	4.70	-	NIL
4.	J B Commercial Company Pvt Ltd	9,77,915	3.16	-	9,77,915	3.16	-	NIL
5.	Facit Commosales Pvt Ltd	10,57,853	3.42	-	10,57,853	3.42	-	NIL
6.	J Boseck & Co. Pvt Ltd	8,64,401	2.79	-	8,64,401	2.79	-	NIL
7.	Sukhvarsha Distributors Pvt Ltd	3,61,875	1.17	-	3,61,875	1.17	-	NIL
8.	Ajay Commercial Company Pvt Ltd	6,11,255	1.97	-	6,11,255	1.97	-	NIL
9.	Jayshree Bhartia	2,29,003	0.74	-	2,29,003	0.74	-	NIL
10.	Uma Shankar Bhartia	4,48,722	1.45	-	4,48,722	1.45	-	NIL
11.	Pooja Bhartia	97,592	0.32	-	97,592	0.32	-	NIL
12.	Supreet Vyapaar Pvt. Ltd.	2,67,895	0.86	-	2,67,895	0.86	-	NIL
13.	Pragya Bhartia	300	0.00	-	300	0.00	-	NIL
14.	Lund & Blockley Pvt. Ltd.	500	0.00	-	500	0.00	-	NIL
15	Hindustan Wires Limited	65,000	0.21	-	65,000	0.21	-	NIL
16.	Executors to the Estate of Late Sajani Devi Bhartia*	20,30,249	6.55	-	21,00,249	6.78	-	0.23
	Total	1,88,91,032	61.01	-	11,88,91,032	61.01	-	NIL

^{*} Shares transmitted in pursuance to the probate of will as granted by Hon'ble Calcutta High Court.

(iii) Change in Promoters' Shareholding (Including Promotor group)

S. No.	Name	Shareholding at the beginning of the year (As on 01-04-2018)		beginning of the year	Increase/ Decrease in shareholding	Reason	Cumulative shareholding during the year (01-04-2018 to 31-03-2019)	
		No. of shares	% of total shares of the Company				No. of shares	% of total shares of the Company
1.	Sajani Devi Bhartia*	70,000	0.23	05-04-2018	(70,000)	Transmission	NIL	NIL
2.	Executors to the Estate of Late Sajani Devi Bhartia*	20,30,249	6.55	05-04-2018	70,000	Transmission	21,00,249	6.78

^{*} Part of Promotor group

(iv) Shareholding Pattern of top ten Shareholders (other than Directors, Promoters and Holders of GDRs and ADRs):

S. No.	Name	Shareholding at the beginning of the year (As on 01-04-2018)		Date of Change	Increase/ Decrease in shareholding	Reason	during the y	e shareholding rear (01-04-2018 -03-2019)
		No. of shares	% of total shares of the				No. of shares	% of total shares of the
		onar oo	Company				J. Gridinos	Company
1	Puneet Bhatia	4,60,315	1.49	24-08-2018	-4,736	Sale	4,55,579	1.47
				31-03-2019			4,55,579	1.47
1.	Srikanth Dhulipala	2,05,000	0.66	06-04-2018	28,914	Purchase	2,33,914	0.76
				13-04-2018	6,086	Purchase	2,40,000	0.78
				31-03-2019			2,40,000	0.78
2.	Acadian Emerging	1,11,205	0.36	15-06-2018	19,562	Purchase	1,30,767	0.42
	Markets Small Cap			22-06-2018	12,533	Purchase	1,43,300	0.46
	equity Fund LLC			13-07-2018	8,220	Purchase	1,51,520	0.49
				03-08-2018	18,795	Purchase	1,70,315	0.55
				21-09-2018	16,080	Purchase	1,86,395	0.6
				05-10-2018	6,023	Purchase	1,92,418	0.62
				19-10-2018	6,739	Purchase	1,99,157	0.64
				02-11-2018	6,769	Purchase	2,05,926	0.67
				23-11-2018	11,430	Purchase	2,17,356	0.7
				07-12-2018	11,496	Purchase	2,28,852	0.74
				15-03-2019	-22,806	Sale	2,06,046	0.67
				29-03-2019	-9,446	Sale	1,96,600	0.64
				31-03-2019			1,96,600	0.64
3.	General Insurance	1,30,381	0.42	-	-	-	-	-
	Corporation of India			-	-	-	-	-
				31-03-2019			1,30,381	0.42
4.	Emerging Markets	1,03,244	0.33	25-05-2018		Purchase	1,18,987	0.38
	Core Equity Portfolio			01-06-2018	3,098	Purchase	1,22,085	0.39
	(The Portfolio) of Dfa			08-06-2018	7,659	Purchase	1,29,744	0.42
	Investment Dimension			12-10-2018	428	Purchase	1,30,172	0.42
	Group Inc			31-03-2019			1,30,172	0.42
5.	Dimensional Emerging	25,531	0.08	13-04-2018	2,198	Purchase	27,729	0.09
	Markets Value Fund			11-05-2018	21,442	Purchase	49,171	0.16
				18-05-2018	30,256	Purchase	79,427	0.26
				25-05-2018	8,527	Purchase	87,954	0.28
				22-06-2018	1,429	Purchase	89,383	0.29
				29-06-2018		Purchase	91,306	0.29
				13-07-2018		Purchase	1,04,079	0.34
				20-07-2018		Purchase	1,08,013	0.35
				27-07-2018	3,685	Purchase	1,11,698	0.36
				03-08-2018		Purchase	1,18,892	0.38
				31-03-2019			1,18,892	0.38



S. No.	Name	beginnin	olding at the ng of the year 01-04-2018)	Date of Change	Increase/ Decrease in shareholding	Reason	during the ye	shareholding ear (01-04-2018 03-2019)
		No. of shares	% of total shares of the Company				No. of shares	% of total shares of the Company
6.	Habrok India Master	1,15,000	0.37	11-05-2018	-88,859		26,141	0.08
	LP			15-06-2018	93,859	Purchase	1,20,000	0.39
				13-07-2018	50,000	Purchase	1,70,000	0.55
				22-03-2019	-70,000	Sale	1,00,000	0.32
				29-03-2019	-6,173	Sale	93,827	0.30
				31-03-2019			93,827	0.30
7.	Buma-Universal-	0	0	20-04-2018	65,532	Purchase	65,532	0.21
	Fonds I			27-04-2018	40,067	Purchase	1,05,599	0.34
				11-05-2018	23,807	Purchase	1,29,406	0.42
				05-10-2018	10,103	Purchase	1,39,509	0.45
				16-11-2018	15,761	Purchase	1,55,270	0.50
				01-03-2019	-14,952		1,40,318	0.45
				15-03-2019	-24,134		1,16,184	0.38
				29-03-2019	-26,460	Sale	89,724	0.29
				31-03-2019			89,724	0.29
8.	Bodepudi Jeevan	1,00,081	0.32	07-09-2018	-12,006	Sale	88,075	0.28
	Kishore			15-03-2019	-10,000	Sale	78,075	0.25
				31-03-2019			78,075	0.25
9.	Globe Capital Market	7,580	0.02	06-04-2018	59.430	Purchase	67,010	0.22
	Limited	,,,,,,,		13-04-2018	,	Purchase	67,670	0.22
				20-04-2018		Purchase	68,520	0.22
				27-04-2018		Sale	68,070	0.22
				04-05-2018		Sale	67,315	0.22
				11-05-2018		Sale	66,515	0.21
				18-05-2018		Purchase	66,805	0.22
				25-05-2018		Purchase	67,015	0.22
				01-06-2018		Sale	66,215	0.21
				08-06-2018		Sale	66,165	0.21
				15-06-2018		Purchase	66,365	0.21
				22-06-2018		Sale	66,021	0.21
				29-06-2018		Sale	65,826	0.21
				30-06-2018		Sale	65,326	0.21
						Purchase		
				06-07-2018		Purchase	66,106	0.21
				13-07-2018	-2,700		66,806	0.22
				20-07-2018		Sale	64,106	0.21 0.21
				03-08-2018		Purchase	63,606	
				17-08-2018			63,706	0.21
				31-08-2018		Sale	63,056	0.20
				07-09-2018	-11,696		51,360	0.17
				21-09-2018		Purchase	51,690	0.17
				05-10-2018		Purchase	71,000	0.23
				12-10-2018	-69,600		1,400	0.00
				09-11-2018		Purchase	41,400	0.13
				16-11-2018	·	Purchase	47,100	0.15
				23-11-2018	-5,700		41,400	0.13
				30-11-2018		Purchase	42,350	0.14
				07-12-2018	-14,507		27,843	0.09
				14-12-2018	-2,650		25,193	0.08
				28-12-2018		Purchase	26,093	0.08
				31-12-2018	-17,000		9,093	0.03
				04-01-2019		Sale	8,693	0.03
				11-01-2019		Purchase	66,693	0.22
				25-01-2019	169	Purchase	66,862	0.22

S. No.	Name	beginnir	Shareholding at the beginning of the year (As on 01-04-2018)		Increase/ Decrease in shareholding	Reason	during the y	e shareholding /ear (01-04-2018 -03-2019)
		No. of shares	% of total shares of the				No. of shares	% of total shares of the
			Company					Company
				01-02-2019	-1,320		65,542	0.21
				15-02-2019		Purchase	69,542	0.22
				22-02-2019	,	Purchase	70,595	0.23
				01-03-2019		Sale	70,365	0.23
				08-03-2019	4,795	Purchase	75,160	0.24
				15-03-2019	-2,005	Sale	73,155	0.24
				22-03-2019	4,120	Purchase	77,275	0.25
				29-03-2019	-2,125	Sale	75,150	0.24
				31-03-2019			75,150	0.24
10.	The Board of Regents	99,232	0.32	15-06-2018	3,383	Purchase	1,02,615	0.33
	of The University of			29-06-2018	14,340	Purchase	1,16,955	0.38
	Texas System-			05-10-2018	14,558	Purchase	1,31,513	0.42
	Acadian Asset			19-10-2018	3,344	Purchase	1,34,857	0.44
İ	Management			16-11-2018	8,900	Purchase	1,43,757	0.46
İ				25-01-2019	-15,934	Sale	1,27,823	0.41
				01-02-2019	-7,612	Sale	1,20,211	0.39
				01-03-2019			1,02,946	0.33
				15-03-2019	-21,163	Sale	81,783	0.26
				22-03-2019			71,989	0.23
				31-03-2019			71,989	0.23

(v) Shareholding of Directors and Key Managerial Personnel:

S. No.	Name of Director/ Key Managerial Personnel	Shareholding at the beginning of the year (As on 01-04-2018)		Date of Change	Increase/ Decrease in shareholding	Reason	during the y	e share-holding rear (01-04-2018 -03-2019)
		No. of	% of total				No. of	% of total
		shares	shares of the				shares	shares of the
			Company					Company
	Directors							
1.	Shri Uma Shankar Bhartia	4,48,722	1.45	No Change during the year	-	-	4,48,722	1.45
2.	Smt. Jayshree Bhartia	2,29,003	0.74	No Change during the year	-	-	2,29,003	0.74
	Key Managerial Perso	onnel						
3.	Shri Anand Singhal	1,000	0.00	No Change during the year	-	-	1,000	0.00

Shareholding of other directors & KMPs - NIL



V. INDEBTEDNESS

Indebtedness of the Company including interest outstanding/accrued but not due for payment

(Amount in ₹ Crores)

	T T			
	Secured Loans excluding deposits	Unsecured Loans	Deposits	Total Indebtedness
Indebtedness at the beginning of the financial year				
i) Principal Amount	635.75	131.97	-	767.72
ii) Interest due but not paid	-	-	=	-
iii) Interest accrued but not due	1.01	-	-	1.01
Total (i+ ii+ iii)	636.76	131.97	-	768.73
Change in Indebtedness during the financial year				
Addition	337.25	22.23	-	359.48
Reduction	153.13	-	-	153.13
Exchange Difference	-	-	-	-
Net Change	184.12	22.23	-	206.35
Indebtedness at the end of the financial year				
i) Principal Amount	819.87	109.74	-	929.61
ii) Interest due but not paid	-	-	-	-
iii) Interest accrued but not due	1.44	-	-	1.44
Total (i+ii+iii)	821.31	109.74	-	931.05

VI. REMUNERATION OF DIRECTORS AND KEY MANAGERIAL PERSONNEL

A. Remuneration to Managing Director, Whole-time Directors and/or Manager:

(Amount in ₹)

SI. No.	Particulars of Remuneration	Name of MD/WTD	Total	
		*Shri Uma Shankar Bhartia, CMD	Shri M. K. Rao, WTD	Amount
1.	Gross salary			
	(a) Salary as per provisions contained in section 17(1) of the Income-tax Act, 1961	2,47,57,746	60,60,060	3,08,17,806
	(b) Value of perquisites u/s 17(2) of the Income-tax Act, 1961	9,47,409	3,91,129	13,38,538
	(c) Profits in lieu of salary under section 17(3) of the Income-tax Act, 1961	-	-	-
2.	Stock Option	-	-	-
3.	Sweat Equity	-	-	-
4.	Commission - as % of profit - others, specify	63,00,000*	-	63,00,000*
5.	Others-Provident Fund Contribution	26,64,000	4,27,680	30,91,680
	Total (A)	3,46,69,155	68,78,869	4,15,48,024
	Ceiling as per the Act	Within the limits as prescribed under Schedule V of the Companies Act, 2013 and is approved by shareholders		

^{*}Commission to Chairman and Managing Director will be paid after financial statements for the FY 2018-19 are adopted by the shareholders at the 35th Annual General Meeting scheduled to be held on 22th August, 2019.



B. Remuneration to other directors:-

(Amount in ₹)

SI. No.	Name(s)	Sitting Fees	Commission*	Others	Total Amount	
Α.	Independent Directors		l			
1.	Shri Pradip Kumar Khaitan	5,40,000	4,00,000	-	9,40,000	
2.	Shri Jitender Balakrishnan	2,20,000	2,00,000	-	4,20,000	
3.	Shri Ravi Jhunjhunwala	4,70,000	2,00,000	-	6,70,000	
4.	Shri Jagmohan N. Kejriwal	1,30,000	2,00,000	-	3,30,000	
5.	Shri Sajeve Deora	3,20,000	2,00,000	-	5,20,000	
B.	Non-Executive Director					
1.	Shri Ashwini Kumar Sharma, Nominee Director	2,00,000	2,00,000	-	4,00,000	
2.	Smt. Jayshree Bhartia	2,20,000	1,95,000	-	4,15,000	
	Total	21,00,000	15,95,000		36,95,000	
	Ceiling as per the Act	-	-	-	-	

^{*} Commission is within the overall limit of 1% of the Net Profit of the Company for the financial year 2018-19 and shall be paid to Non-Executive Directors after the Financial Statements for FY 2018-19 are adopted by shareholders at 35th Annual General Meeting scheduled to be held on 22nd August, 2019.

C. Remuneration to Key Managerial Personnel Other Than MD/Manager/WTD

(Amount in ₹)

SI. No.	Particulars of Remuneration	on Key Managerial Personnel			
		Shri Rakesh Bhartia, Chief Executive Officer	Shri Anand Singhal, Chief Financial Officer		Total Amount
1.	Gross salary				
	(a) Salary as per provisions contained in section 17(1) of the Income-tax Act, 1961	1,78,41,516	63,29,749	31,75,344	2,73,46,609
	(b) Value of perquisites u/s 17(2) of the Income-tax Act, 1961	39,600	2,67,004	39,600	3,46,204
	(c) Profits in lieu of salary under section 17(3) of the Income- tax Act, 1961	-	-	_	-
2.	Stock Option	-	-	-	-
3.	Sweat Equity	1	ı	-	-
4.	Commission - as % of profit - others, specify	-	-	_	-
5.	Others-Provident Fund Contribution	16,32,263	4,58,184	2,19,835	23,10,282
	Total	1,95,13,379	70,54,937	34,34,779	3,00,03,095

VII. PENALTIES / PUNISHMENT/ COMPOUNDING OF OFFENCES:

Туре	Section of the Companies Act	Brief Description	Details of Pen- alty / Punishment/ Compounding fees imposed	Authority [RD / NCLT / COURT]	Appeal made, if any (give Details)		
A. COMPANY							
Penalty							
Punishment							
Compounding							
B. DIRECTORS NIL							
Penalty							
Punishment							
Compounding							
C. OTHER OFFICERS IN DEFAULT							
Penalty							
Punishment							
Compounding							